

## 3D NUMERICAL SIMULATION OF COUPLED PROCESSES BETWEEN TWO-PHASE FLOWS AND GEOCHEMICAL REACTIONS IN POROUS MEDIA

Etienne Ahusborde, Brahim Amaziane and Mohamed Id Moulay

*Keywords:* Two-phase flow, finite volume method, reactive transport, porous media, fully implicit approach, DuMu<sup>X</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub> sequestration.

The aim of this work is to develop a parallel code for the coupling between two-phase flows and geochemical reactions in porous media in 3D configurations. The problem is modelled by a highly non-linear system of PDEs (compositional two-phase flow model in porous media) coupled to ordinary or algebraic differential equations (geochemistry)[1]. A fully coupled fully implicit finite volume scheme is developed to avoid splitting errors caused by sequential methods, especially for problems with a strong coupling between flow and reactive transport problems. The latter is implemented in DuMu<sup>X</sup> framework, a parallel open-source simulator for flow and transport problems in porous media [2]. Particular attention is paid to the time step strategy to improve the convergence of the Newton method. A heuristic time step strategy is developed to improve the CPU time performance. In this talk, we present 3D test cases for CO<sub>2</sub> injection into a deep saline aquifer, including parallel computing. A numerical convergence study is used to validate our implementation. An analysis of strong and weak parallel scalabilities is also performed. Finally, an advanced comparison with a sequential method developed in [3], is performed in a unified environment. Operator splitting errors are emphasized by an overestimation of the total mass of CO<sub>2</sub> in the sequential method case while the implicit approach is perfectly mass-conservative.

### References

- [1] F. ZHANG, G. T. YEH AND J. C. PARKER, *Groundwater reactive transport models*, Bentham e-books, 2012.
- [2] B. FLEMISCH, M. DARCIS, K. ERBERTSEDER, B. FAIGLE, A. LAUSER, K. MOSTHAF, S. MUTHING, P. NUSKE, A. TATOMIR, M. WOLF AND R. HELMIG, *DuMu<sup>X</sup>: DUNE for Multi-{Phase, Component, Scale, Physics,...} flow and transport in porous media*, Adv. Water Resour. 34, pp. 1102-1112 2011.
- [3] E. AHUSBORDE, B. AMAZIANE AND M. EL OSSMANI, *Improvement of numerical approximation of coupled multiphase multicomponent flow with reactive geochemical transport in porous media*, Oil & Gas Science and Technology - Rev. IFP Energies nouvelles 73, 73, 2018.

E. Ahusborde, B. Amaziane and M. Id Moulay  
CNRS / E2S UPPA, LMAP - Fédération IPRA, UMR5142 64000, PAU, FRANCE  
etienne.ahusborde@univ-pau.fr; brahim.amaziane@univ-pau.fr;  
mohamed.id-moulay@univ-pau.fr